

Administrative Notes: International Peacekeeping I Spring 2007 (11/15/06)

Spring Course Numbers: MNPS 700-5P1
PUBP 650-001

Instructor: D.F. Davis, x31703, fax: x31701, ddavis@gmu.edu

Class meets in the Arlington Rm 253, 4:30PM to 7:00PM on Mondays.

The full course is two semesters in length. The course may be taken one semester at a time, without loss of content, just some in continuity. The Peace Ops I segment will be mostly theoretical in content while the Peace Ops II segment will focus more on the pragmatic - the how to - of Peace Operations.

Class Requirements:

- 1) (10%) Paper proposal and proposal presentation. This proposal will be for the course research paper. A five to ten minute formal presentation will be required in class.
- 2) (45%) A significant research paper, 20 - 30 double spaced pages, with references.
New Voices in Public Policy: I will consider nominating the very best papers in this course for publication in *New Voices in Public Policy*. *New Voices* is a student- and faculty-reviewed journal that shares SPP's finest student work with the rest of the world.
- 3) (20%) Completion of UNITAR-POCI Course, details below.
- 3) (20%) Weekly monitoring of an active peace operation, either UN or non-UN. This monitoring will include a short update in class each week and a written update (preferably 250 words), via email prior to class each week. The weekly updates may be posted on the WWW.
- 4) (5%) Class participation. The class is run as a seminar; full and active participation is expected of all students.

Texts: The first text for this class will be obtained through the UNITAR-POCI course detailed below. A second text is *Understanding Peacekeeping* (UP), by Alex Bellamy, Paul Williams and Stuart Griffin, Polity Press, ISBN: 0745630588. The third text is *A Quest For Viable Peace* (QVP), May 2005, Edited by Covey, Dziedzic and Hawley, USIP; ISBN: 1-929223-67-6. Some readings are annotated, other readings will be assigned during the course of the semester.

Process: The classroom times will be used to present an overview of the topic areas and to highlight additional readings. Full lectures will be the exception rather than the norm. This class will be run as a participative seminar; I expect candid and frequent participation from every student. But remember: Emotional arguments are less meaningful than factual ones. Back up your opinions. The normal class will contain 45 - 60 minutes of student reports on their monitored missions, and a topical discussion as listed on the syllabus.

Correspondence Course: This semester we will be including a correspondence course from UNITAR-POCI as part of the requirements. *The History of UN PKO during the cold war: 1945-1987*, by F.T. Liu, may be obtained via <http://www.unitarpoci.org> and will cost approximately \$125. The course must be completed and the graded certificate turned in no later than the class on 11 April 2007. Since this course will require significant time outside of the classroom, a period is designated as compensatory time for this course. Therefore, there will be no class on 2 April 2007. (NOTE: You probably can not wait for the compensatory time to do the work!) The follow-on course from UNITAR-POCI will be required in Peace Operations II. You may wish to take advantage of the multiple course option, see the web page for details.

Plagiarism: All work must be your own. Inappropriate use of the work of others without attribution is plagiarism and a George Mason University Honor Code violation punishable by expulsion from the University. All students should familiarize themselves with this honor code provision (<http://www.gmu.edu/facstaff/handbook/aD.html>). To guard against plagiarism and to treat students equitably, written work may be checked against existing published materials or digital data bases available through various plagiarism detection services. Accordingly materials submitted to all courses must be available in electronic format.

Spring Semester 2007

01: 22 January	Introduction to Peace Operations; CMPO Theory; mission assignments.
02: 29 January	Conflict Analysis, initial mission reports on history and background of conflict
03: 5 February	1st half of “The Peacekeepers” (Frendak-Blume)
04: 12 February	Final half of “The Peacekeepers” and discussion (Frendak-Blume)
05: 19 February	Understanding Peacekeeping (UP): Introduction, Part 1 and Part 2. Monitoring report on conflict analysis. (Frendak-Blume)
06: 26 February	UP: Part 3, Monitoring report on military, police and security aspects of mission.
07: 5 March	UP: Part 4 and Conclusion, monitoring report on logistical and administrative aspects of mission.
XX: 12 – 16 Mar	Spring Break
08: 19 March	Proposals (5 Min)
09: 26 March	QVP Chapters 1, 2 &3: monitoring reports on Human Rights, Humanitarianism and Displaced people.
10: 2 April	Compensatory time for UNITAR Course – Cornwallis XII
11: 9 April	QVP Chapters 4 & 5: monitoring reports on Diplomatic aspects of mission.
12: 16 April	QVP Chapters 6 & 7: monitoring report on Governance and Rule of Law. Certificates due
13: 23 April	Presentations (15 Min).
14: 30 April	Presentations (15 Min)
XX: 7 May	Papers Due

Current Peace Operations Partial List (11/15/06)

1. Afghanistan – UNAMA/ISAF/OEF
2. Armenia – Azerbaijan - OSCE
3. Bosnia & Herzegovina – EUFOR/EUPM/NHQSa
4. Burundi – UNUB
5. Cote d'Ivoire – UNOCI
6. Cyprus - UNFICYP
7. Democratic Republic of the Congo - MONUC
8. East Timor
9. Ethiopia and Eritrea - UNMEE
10. Georgia - UNOMIG
11. Haiti MINUSTAH
12. India-Pakistan - UNMOGIP
13. Iraq – UNAMI/OIF
14. Kosovo – UNMIK/KFOR
15. Lebanon/Israel/Palestine - Golan Heights – UNIFIL/UNDOF/UNTSO/MFO
16. Liberia – UNMIL
17. Papua-New Guinea
18. Somalia
19. Sudan – UNMIS/AMIS
20. Moldova – OSCE

Watch (by region)

- Belarus – NATO/Russia
- Central African Republic - Africa
- Guinea-Bissau - Africa
- Nigeria - Africa
- Tajikistan – Central Asia
- Uzbekistan – Central Asia
- Ukraine - NATO/Russia

Weekly email all students with a single paragraph on activities in your mission over that week. In addition, be prepared to present to class a 5 – 10 minute discussion.

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3	Peace Operations	3.2.1.7	Conduct Search and Rescue	3.2.4.1.2.2	Representation of Public
3.1	Peace Making	3.2.1.7.1	Search and Rescue Pre-Deployment Actions	3.2.4.1.3	Rebuild Judicial
3.1.1	Non-Adjudicatory Processes	3.2.1.7.1.1	Receive Mission	3.2.4.1.3.1	Rebuild Prosecutors
3.1.1.1	Negotiation	3.2.1.7.1.2	Obtain Background Information	3.2.4.1.3.2	Rebuild Courts
3.1.1.2	Good Offices	3.2.1.7.1.3	Obtain Situational Information	3.2.4.1.3.3	Rebuild Penal System
3.1.1.3	Mediation	3.2.1.7.1.4	Conduct Reconnaissance	3.2.4.1.4	Rebuild Subordinate Governments
3.1.1.4	Conciliation	3.2.1.7.2	Search Activities	3.2.4.1.5	Train for Transition
3.1.1.5	Inquiry	3.2.1.7.3	Rescue Activities	3.2.4.2	Democratization
3.1.2	Adjudicatory Processes	3.2.1.7.4	Immediate Medical Activities	3.2.4.2.1	Develop Political Parties
3.1.2.1	Arbitration	3.2.1.8	Provide Veterinarian Services	3.2.4.2.2	Foster Civil Society Organizations
3.1.2.2	Adjudication	3.2.1.8.1	Provide Animal Veterinarian Services	3.2.4.3	Election Support
3.1.3	Confidence Building Measures	3.2.1.8.2	Provide Veterinarian Health Surveillance	3.2.4.3.1	Decision Issues
3.1.4	Status	3.2.1.8.3	Provide Vector Control	3.2.4.3.2	Identify Rules and Procedures
3.1.4.1	Civilians	3.2.2	Refugee and Displaced Persons/ At-Risk Population	3.2.4.3.3	Perform Election Management
3.1.4.1.1	International	3.2.2.1	Manage Refugees, DPs, and At-Risk Population	3.2.4.3.4	Identify Funding and Resources
3.1.4.1.2	Local	3.2.2.1.1	Identity	3.2.4.3.5	Conduct Voter Registration
3.1.4.2	Forces	3.2.2.1.2	Camps	3.2.4.3.6	Polling/Voting
3.1.4.2.1	International	3.2.2.2	Return Refugees, DPs, and At-Risk Population	3.2.4.3.7	Post Election Activities
3.1.4.2.2	Local	3.2.2.3	Reintegrate Refugees, DPs, and At-Risk Population	3.2.4.3.8	Conduct Election Education
3.1.4.3	Territory/Borders	3.2.3	Human Rights	3.2.4.3.9	Monitor Election Process
3.1.5	Verification	3.2.3.1	Determine Status	3.2.4.3.10	Inauguration
3.1.6	Rewards	3.2.3.1.1	Commission of Atrocities/Abuses/War Crimes	3.2.4.4	Transition from Conflict
3.1.7	Sanctions	3.2.3.1.2	Victims	3.2.4.4.1	Government Transition
3.1.7.1	Embargoes	3.2.3.1.2.1	Repatriate Victims	3.2.4.4.2	Security Transition
3.1.7.1.1	Economic/Financial/Trade	3.2.3.1.2.1.1	Repatriate Civilians	3.2.4.4.3	Social Support Transition
3.1.7.1.2	Travel	3.2.3.1.2.1.2	Repatriate Prisoners	3.2.5	Economic Stability
3.1.7.1.3	Information	3.2.3.1.2.1.3	Repatriate Human Remains	3.2.5.1	Market Activities
3.1.7.2	Quarantine	3.2.3.1.2.2	Make Victims Whole	3.2.5.1.1	Investment
3.1.7.3	Reduced Access to International Systems	3.2.3.1.3	Perpetrators	3.2.5.1.2	Manufacturing
3.1.7.3.1	Reduced Support for Loans/ Grants	3.2.3.1.3.1	Apprehend and Hold War Criminals	3.2.5.1.3	Banking and Finance
3.1.7.3.2	Reduced Support for International Mail/ Commerce	3.2.3.1.3.2	Judge War Criminals	3.2.5.1.4	Wholesale
3.1.7.4	Address Warlords and Spoilers	3.2.3.1.3.3	Punish War Criminals	3.2.5.1.5	Retail/Small Business
3.1.7.4.1	Marginalize Spoilers	3.2.3.2	Human Rights Education	3.2.5.1.6	Service
3.1.7.4.2	Relocate Spoilers (Exile)	3.2.3.3	Human Rights Programs	3.2.5.1.7	Agriculture
3.1.8	Identify Envoys and Special Representatives	3.2.4	Self Governance	3.2.5.1.8	Forestry
3.2	Peacebuilding	3.2.4.1	Institution Building	3.2.5.1.9	Mining/Raw Material
3.2.1	Humanitarian Assistance/Disaster Relief	3.2.4.1.1	Rebuild Executive	3.2.5.1.10	Fishing/Hunting
3.2.1.1	Provide for Food	3.2.4.1.1.1	Rebuild Ministries	3.2.5.2	Employment
3.2.1.2	Provide for Water and Sanitation	3.2.4.1.1.2	Rebuild Services	3.2.5.3	Property Control
3.2.1.3	Provide for Medical Care	3.2.4.1.1.2.1	Rebuild Military	3.2.6	Infrastructure
3.2.1.3.1	Provide Public Health and Welfare Surveillance	3.2.4.1.1.2.2	Rebuild Police	3.2.6.1	Physical Infrastructure
3.2.1.3.2	Provide Medical Services	3.2.4.1.1.2.3	Rebuild Emergency Services	3.2.6.1.1	Transportation Networks
3.2.1.3.3	Provide Surgical Services	3.2.4.1.1.2.4	Rebuild Social Services	3.2.6.1.1.1	Maintain/Repair Roads
3.2.1.3.4	Provide Public Health Services	3.2.4.1.1.2.5	Rebuild Postal Services	3.2.6.1.1.2	Maintain/Repair Rails
3.2.1.3.5	Provide Mental Health Services	3.2.4.1.1.3	Rebuild Policy Structure	3.2.6.1.1.3	Maintain/Repair Ports
3.2.1.4	Provide for Clothing	3.2.4.1.2	Rebuild Legislative	3.2.6.1.1.4	Maintain/Repair Ports (Water)
3.2.1.5	Provide for Shelter	3.2.4.1.2.1	Legal System	3.2.6.1.2	Distribution Networks
3.2.1.6	Provide for Additional Assistance			3.2.6.1.2.1	Maintain/Repair Power Networks
				3.2.6.1.2.2	Maintain/Repair Water Supplies

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3.2.6.1.2.3 Maintain/Repair Sanitation/Sewerage	3.3.2.3 Retrograde/Rescue Operations	3.3.7.1.4.1 Demine Areas
3.2.6.1.2.4 Maintain/Repair Fuel and Oil Pipelines	3.3.2.3.1 Military Rescue Activities	3.3.7.1.4.2 Demine Routes
3.2.6.1.3 Communication Networks	3.3.2.3.2 Non-Combatant Evacuations	3.3.7.1.4.3 Demine Structures
3.2.6.1.3.1 Maintain/Repair Communications Networks	3.3.2.3.2.1 Permissive NEO	3.3.7.1.5 Other Explosives Neutralization and Removal
3.2.6.1.3.2 Maintain/Repair Broadcast Infrastructure	3.3.2.3.2.2 Non-Permissive NEO	3.3.7.2 Demining Operations (Military Use)
3.2.6.1.4 Maintain/Repair Structures	3.3.3 Presence	3.3.7.2.1 Assess Demining Requirements
3.2.6.1.4.1 Maintain/Repair Private Housing	3.3.3.1 Demonstrations	3.3.7.2.2 Determine Demining Assets
3.2.6.1.4.2 Maintain/Repair State Housing	3.3.3.2 Presence by Observers	3.3.7.2.3 Allocate Demining Assets
3.2.6.1.4.3 Maintain/Repair Business Structures	3.3.3.3 Presence by Patrols	3.3.7.2.4 Conduct Demining
3.2.6.1.4.4 Maintain/Repair Government Structures	3.3.3.4 Presence by Over Flight	3.3.7.2.4.1 Demine Areas
3.2.6.2 Virtual Infrastructure	3.3.3.5 Presence by Naval Forces	3.3.7.2.4.2 Demine Routes
3.2.6.2.1 Support to Families and Individuals	3.3.3.6 Virtual (Ephemeral) Presence	3.3.7.2.4.3 Demine Structures
3.2.6.2.2 Support to Schools and Education	3.3.4 Security	3.3.7.2.5 Other Explosives Neutralization and Removal
3.2.6.2.3 Support to Communities	3.3.4.1 Force Protection	3.3.8 Demobilization and Disarmament of Former Combatants
3.2.6.2.4 Support to Churches and Religious Organizations	3.3.4.1.1 Active Force Protection	3.3.8.1 Disarmament of Individual Weapons
3.2.6.2.5 Support to NGOs	3.3.4.1.1.1 Air Defense	3.3.8.1.1 Militia/Formal Militaries Side Arms
3.2.7 Reintegration of Former Combatants	3.3.4.1.1.2 Security Patrolling	3.3.8.1.2 Warlord/Gang Weapons
3.2.7.1 Cantonment	3.3.4.1.1.3 Rapid Reserve	3.3.8.2 Disarmament of Crew Served Weapons
3.2.7.1.1 Location of Cantonment	3.3.4.1.1.4 MCM (Mil Ops)	3.3.8.2.1 Militia/Formal Militaries
3.2.7.1.2 Support of Cantonment	3.3.4.1.1.5 Combat Search and Rescue	3.3.8.2.2 Warlord/Gang Equipment
3.2.7.2 Time Line Development	3.3.4.1.2 Static Force Protection	3.3.9 Specific Missions
3.2.8 Environmental Protection	3.3.4.1.2.1 Physical Barriers/Field Fortification	3.3.9.1 Cordon Areas for Safety/Operations
3.2.8.1 Remediate	3.3.4.1.2.2 Personal Equipment	3.3.9.2 Search and Find Items
3.2.8.1.1 Air	3.3.4.2 Protect Real Property/Personal Property/Goods	3.3.9.3 PSYOPS
3.2.8.1.2 Ground	3.3.4.2.1 Secure Cultural Artifacts/Monuments	3.3.9.4 Freedom of Movement
3.2.8.1.3 Water	3.3.4.2.2 Secure Gravesites/Burial Locations	3.3.9.5 Control and/or Destruction of Weapons
3.2.8.2 Species Protection	3.3.4.2.3 Secure Buildings/Installations	3.3.9.5.1 Conventional Weapons
3.2.8.3 Environmental Protection Education	3.3.4.2.4 Secure Assets	3.3.9.5.2 WMD/NBC
3.2.8.4 Environmental Protection Programs	3.3.4.2.5 Secure Goods/Services	3.4 Peace Support
3.3 Peacekeeping	3.3.4.3 Protect Individuals	3.4.1 Situation Awareness/Monitoring
3.3.1 Observation	3.3.4.3.1 Locals	3.4.1.1 Gather Information
3.3.1.1 Static Observation	3.3.4.3.2 Internationals (Non-Military)	3.4.1.2 Classify and Categorize (Analyze)
3.3.1.1.1 Observation Posts	3.3.4.4 Security of Mandate	3.4.1.3 Integrate (Fusion)
3.3.1.1.2 Listening Posts	3.3.4.5 Protect Lines of Communication	3.4.1.4 Disseminate Information
3.3.1.1.3 Unattended Posts	3.3.4.6 Area Security	3.4.2 Decision Support
3.3.1.2 Mobile Observation	3.3.5 Military Force/Unit Movements	3.4.2.1 Planning and Replanning Response
3.3.1.2.1 Foot Patrols	3.3.6 Provide for Law and Order	3.4.2.2 Requirements Analysis
3.3.1.2.2 Mechanized/Motorized Patrols	3.3.6.1 Judicial	3.4.2.3 Determine Resource Constraints
3.3.1.2.3 Aerial Patrols	3.3.6.1.1 Prosecutors	3.4.2.4 Option Generation
3.3.1.2.4 Overhead/Technical Patrols	3.3.6.1.2 Courts	3.4.2.5 Choose Preferred Option
3.3.1.2.5 Maritime Patrols	3.3.6.1.3 Penal System	3.4.3 Supervision and Synchronization
3.3.2 Force	3.3.6.2 Police	3.4.3.1 Direct Replanning
3.3.2.1 Defensive Operations	3.3.6.3 Customs and Border Patrol	3.4.3.2 Consensus Building
3.3.2.2 Enforcement Operations	3.3.7 Demining	3.4.3.3 Coordinate and Cooperate with Others
3.3.2.2.1 Zone Stability Operations	3.3.7.1 Demining Operations (Human Use)	3.4.3.3.1 Liaison with Internal Actors
3.3.2.2.2 Separation Operations	3.3.7.1.1 Assess Demining Requirements	3.4.3.3.1.1 Liaison with Refugees and IDPs
3.3.2.2.3 Cordon or Exclusion Operations	3.3.7.1.2 Determine Demining Assets	3.4.3.3.1.2 Liaison with Local Governmental Entities
3.3.2.2.4 Control Civil Disturbances	3.3.7.1.3 Allocate Demining Assets	3.4.3.3.1.3 Liaison with Local NGOs
	3.3.7.1.4 Conduct Demining	

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- 3.4.3.3.1.4 Liaison with Local Military
- 3.4.3.3.1.5 Liaison with Local Internal Security Forces
- 3.4.3.3.1.6 Liaison with Other Locals
- 3.4.3.3.2 Liaison with External Actors
- 3.4.3.3.2.1 Liaison with Regional Population
- 3.4.3.3.2.2 Liaison with Regional Governmental Entities
- 3.4.3.3.2.3 Liaison with International Governmental Entities
- 3.4.3.3.2.4 Liaison with International NGOs
- 3.4.3.3.2.5 Liaison with International Organizations
- 3.4.3.3.2.6 Liaison with Military
- 3.4.3.3.2.7 Liaison with International Civilian Police
- 3.4.3.3.2.8 Liaison with Other Internationals
- 3.4.3.3.3 CMOG/CIMIC
- 3.4.3.3.3.1 Communications Channels
- 3.4.3.3.3.2 Procedures
- 3.4.3.3.3.3 Common Operational Picture
- 3.4.3.4 Determine Future Actions
- 3.4.4 Information Operations
- 3.4.4.1 Media Operations
- 3.4.4.2 Information Management
- 3.4.4.3 Language Support
- 3.4.5 Logistics
- 3.4.5.1 Support to Military Forces
- 3.4.5.1.1 Rations
- 3.4.5.1.2 Supplies
- 3.4.5.1.3 POL
- 3.4.5.1.4 Medical
- 3.4.5.1.5 Ammunition
- 3.4.5.1.6 Transportation
- 3.4.5.1.7 Maintenance
- 3.4.5.1.8 Services and Personnel
- 3.4.5.1.9 Mobility Operations
- 3.4.5.1.10 Counter/Mobility Operations
- 3.4.5.2 Support to Humanitarian Assistance/Disaster Relief
- 3.4.5.2.1 Food
- 3.4.5.2.2 Water and Sanitation
- 3.4.5.2.3 Medical Care
- 3.4.5.2.4 Clothing
- 3.4.5.2.5 Shelter
- 3.4.5.2.6 Technical Infrastructure
- 3.4.5.2.7 Warehouses
- 3.4.5.2.8 Service/Repair Capability
- 3.4.5.2.9 Local and Distant Transportation
- 3.4.5.2.9.1 Air
- 3.4.5.2.9.2 Air Drop
- 3.4.5.2.9.3 Ground
- 3.4.5.2.9.4 Sea
- 3.4.5.3 Logistic Support Agreements
- 3.4.5.3.1 Inter-Military Agreements
- 3.4.5.3.2 Military-Civilian Agreements
- 3.4.5.3.3 Inter-Civilian Agreements
- 3.4.5.4 Logistic Management
- 3.4.5.4.1 Logistic Site Activities
- 3.4.5.4.2 Logistic Distribution